



For more information about
The Art and Science of UWB Antennas,
 please see
<http://www.UWBAntenna.com>

Table of Contents

Preface	xiii
Endnotes	xvii
Acknowledgments	xix
Chapter 1 An Introduction to UWB Antennas	1
1.1 Historical Introduction	3
1.1.1 The Spark-Gap Pioneers	4
1.1.2 The Shortwave and Television Era	14
1.1.3 More-Recent Advances	19
1.2 What Is an Antenna?	26
1.2.1 Antennas as Transducers	27
1.2.2 Antennas as Transformers	27
1.2.3 Antennas as Radiators	28
1.2.4 Antennas as Energy Converters	29
1.3 UWB Antennas	30
1.3.1 What Distinguishes a UWB Antenna?	31
1.3.2 A Taxonomy of UWB Antennas	32
1.3.3 UWB Device and Systems Considerations	33
1.4 Conclusion	33
Endnotes	34
Chapter 2 Antennas as Transducers	37
2.1 Bandwidth	38
2.1.1 Calculating Bandwidth	39
2.1.2 Determining Antenna Bandwidth	40
2.1.3 Radiated Bandwidth	41

2.2	Dispersion	42
2.2.1	Example of a Dispersive Antenna	42
2.2.2	Example of a Nondispersive Antenna	45
2.2.3	Angular Dependence of Dispersion	45
2.3	Where Energy Goes	47
2.3.1	Antenna Pattern	47
2.3.2	Antenna Directivity, Gain, and Bandwidth	50
2.3.3	Pattern, Gain, and UWB Antennas	55
2.4	Polarization	60
2.5	Antenna Matching	62
2.6	Antennas as Transducers	63
	Endnotes	63
Chapter 3	Antennas as Transformers	65
3.1	Antenna Impedance	66
3.1.1	UWB versus Narrowband Antenna Impedance	66
3.1.2	Controlling Antenna Impedance	67
3.2	Transmission Lines	69
3.3	Transition from Feed Line to Free Space	72
3.3.1	Twin-Lead Transition	73
3.3.2	Coaxial Transitions	73
3.3.3	Planar Transmission Line Transitions	74
3.4	Impedance Transformation and Matching	77
3.4.1	Matching	78
3.4.2	Impedance Transformation	79
3.5	Coupling Balanced and Unbalanced Lines	85
3.5.1	Chokes	87
3.5.2	Balun Transformers	89
3.5.3	Compatibility	91
3.6	Antennas as Transformers	91
	Endnotes	91
Chapter 4	Antennas as Radiators	95
4.1	Time Domain and Frequency Domain	95
4.1.1	Impulses and Sine Waves	96
4.1.2	Basic Principles of the Frequency and Time Domains	97
4.1.3	Time Domain Signals	98
4.1.4	Time Domain versus Frequency Domain	108
4.2	Maxwell's Equations	109
4.2.1	Generalized Coordinates and Retardation	110
4.2.2	Jefimenko Form of the Biot-Savart and Coulomb Laws	111
4.2.3	Right-Hand Rule for Radiation	112

4.3	Linear Antennas	114
4.3.1	Linear Antenna Behavior	114
4.3.2	Examples	116
4.3.3	Summary	123
4.4	Dipole Fields	124
4.4.1	Electric Dipole Fields	125
4.4.2	Magnetic Dipole Fields	126
4.4.3	Dipole Behavior	127
4.5	Antennas as Radiators	135
	Endnotes	137
Chapter 5	Antennas as Energy Converters	139
5.1	Motivation	139
5.1.1	Models and Reality	140
5.1.2	The Fallacy of the Kinked Field Line	141
5.2	Localization of Electromagnetic Energy	143
5.2.1	A Brief History of Electromagnetic Energy	143
5.2.2	Puzzles and Paradoxes of Electromagnetic Energy	146
5.2.3	Example: Accelerating Charge	149
5.2.4	Causal Surfaces	152
5.3	Dipole Field Energy	152
5.3.1	Exponentially Decaying Dipoles	154
5.3.2	Damped Harmonic Dipoles	156
5.3.3	Harmonic Dipoles	161
5.3.4	Time Domain Excitations	167
5.4	Optimal Element Design	173
5.4.1	Fatter Is Better	174
5.4.2	Optimal Dipole Shape	175
5.4.3	Optimal Loop Shape	176
5.5	Fundamental Limits on Antenna Size	177
5.5.1	The Chu-Harrington Limit	178
5.5.2	McLean Limit	179
5.5.3	Is There a Q in UWB?	180
5.5.4	Q -Based Antenna Limits in UWB Practice	186
5.5.5	Energy-Flow-Based Limits to Antenna Performance	190
5.6	Antennas as Energy Converters	197
	Endnotes	198
Chapter 6	A Taxonomy of UWB Antennas	201
6.1	Frequency-Independent Antennas	202
6.2	Small-Element Electric Antennas	203
6.2.1	Conical Antennas	203

6.2.2	Planar Conical Antennas	207
6.2.3	Bulbous Antennas	211
6.2.4	Planar Bulbous Antennas	214
6.2.5	General Principles of Small-Element Design	228
6.2.6	Summary of Small-Element Electric Antennas	232
6.3	Small-Element Magnetic Antennas	233
6.3.1	Large Current Radiator Antennas	234
6.3.2	Monoloop Antennas	235
6.3.3	Loop Antennas	238
6.3.4	UWB Slot Antennas	239
6.3.5	Summary of Small-Element Magnetic Antennas	244
6.4	Electrically Small Antennas	244
6.4.1	Antenna Scaling	245
6.4.2	Dielectric Loading	246
6.4.3	Conducting Enclosure Antenna	246
6.4.4	Electric-Magnetic Antenna	247
6.4.5	Summary of Electrically Small Antennas	247
6.5	Horn Antennas	248
6.5.1	Conical Plate Horn Antenna	249
6.5.2	Termination of Horn Antennas	251
6.5.3	Planar Horn Antennas	253
6.5.4	Other Horn Antennas	254
6.5.5	Summary of Horn Antennas	257
6.6	Reflector Antennas	258
6.6.1	Planar Reflector	258
6.6.2	Corner Reflectors	262
6.6.3	Parabolic Cylinder Reflectors	265
6.6.4	Impulse Radiating Antennas	267
6.6.5	Summary of Reflector Antennas	267
6.7	Summary	268
	Endnotes	269
Chapter 7	UWB Antennas in Systems	275
7.1	Antenna Spectral Control	276
7.1.1	Antenna Scaling	276
7.1.2	Antenna Filtering	277
7.1.3	Antennas and Spectral Control	285
7.2	Antenna Efficiency	286
7.2.1	Efficiency Theory	287
7.2.2	Efficiency Measurement	288
7.3	Antenna Directivity	297
7.3.1	Omni Versus Directional	298
7.3.2	Amplitude Comparison Direction Finding	299

7.3.3	Small-Aperture UWB Direction Finding	301
7.3.4	Applications	302
7.3.5	Conclusion	304
7.4	UWB Antennas in Systems	304
	Endnotes	305
Chapter 8	Conclusion	307
8.1	Summary	308
8.2	Concluding Thoughts	309
	Endnote	310
Appendix	Energy around Time-Harmonic Dipoles	311
	About the Author	317
	Index	319